

# Networks and Protocols (ENPM 694) Sections 0201 and CY01

**Professor:** Dr. Majid Raissi **Email:** majid@umd.edu

Office Hours: Wednesdays 6:45-8:00pm

Term: Spring 2025

Credits: 3

Course Dates: From January 27th - May 13th

**Teaching Assistant:** Rahul Kumar Mallikarjunaswamy

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Section(s)	Course Times	Course Location		
Section 0101 and CY01	Wednesdays 4:00 - 6:40 PM	JMP 2116 and Online		

#### Canvas-ELMS Link

https://umd.instructure.com/courses/1379598

# **Course Description**

This course offers a comprehensive introduction to the dynamic field of cryptography and network security. It begins with a foundational overview of cryptographic principles and an exploration of common encryption standards, which serve as the building blocks for many security protocols. Key topics include current standards in cryptography, hash functions, message authentication, digital signatures, certificates, and key management. The second part of the course shifts focus to analyzing well-known security protocols across various network layers—Application, Transport, Network, and MAC—demonstrating how fundamental concepts are applied to meet real-world security requirements.

The newly revised syllabus places greater emphasis on Network Security topics rather than cryptography, aligning the course with the practical needs of network engineering and professional certification exams. To achieve this, we integrate academic material with hands-on, engineering-oriented content from CompTlA's online textbook and labs. This approach prepares students for the Network Security sections of the CompTlA Network+ certification exam. While the CompTlA textbook covers the entirety of the Network+ certification material, this course focuses on approximately 25% of its content, specifically related to Network Security. The remaining material is addressed in the Networks and Protocols course offered during the Fall semester. By combining theoretical discussions with practical assignments, this course ensures students not only gain the technical knowledge required for some certifications but also develop a deeper, more enduring understanding of the underlying concepts, equipping them for success in both academic and professional environments.

#### **Prerequisites**

• Some homework material involves the use of Wireshark and also writing Python scripts. Prior familiarity with Wireshark is helpful but not required. Since Python programming is used in the

hands-on parts of the work, prior Python programming experience will be helpful but not critical since the code skeleton is often time provided to the students. However, familiarity with basic programming skills, in any language, is a requirement.

ENPM694 or equivalent knowledge.

### **Learning Outcomes**

After successfully completing this course you will be able to:

- The main components of network security
- Classical encryption techniques and well-known block ciphers and their implementation
- Public-Key cryptography, its applications, and well-known algorithms and standards
- Hash functions and their applications as well as well-known standards
- Message authentication codes and their applications as well as well-known standards
- Digital signatures and their applications as well as well-known standards
- Digital certificates and PKI and their applications
- Details of Transport Layer Security (TLS) protocol and its applications
- Details of IP Security (IPSec) protocol and its applications
- Network security concepts and design
- Basic principles of firewalls and IDS systems
- Remote access and security
- Cloud security
- Perform hands-on configuration and experimentations with the above subjects

## **Required Course Materials**

# **Textbooks (Mandatory):**

- 1- "Cryptography and Network Security, Principles and Practice", William Stallings, 8th Edition (US Edition)
- 2- "CertMaster Learn Network+", online content, published by CompTIA, ISBN 978-1-642745-24-5
  - a. Purchasing instructions:
  - b. Visit <a href="https://t.sidekickopen77.com/s1t/c/5/f18dQhb0S7lM8dDMPbW2n0x6l2B">www.TestOut.com<a href="https://t.sidekickopen77.com/s1t/c/5/f18dQhb0S7lM8dDMPbW2n0x6l2B">https://t.sidekickopen77.com/s1t/c/5/f18dQhb0S7lM8dDMPbW2n0x6l2B</a> 9nMJN7t5X-
    - FfhMynW2B8g0z65jGXdW56dCq24KzbtF102?te=W3R5hFj26QkHmW4mKDtb3K9dG5F4hMh1DmLX p1&si=7000000002190579&pi=710e5aa7-0de1-46c2-8784-d3325299abc9>
  - c. Click on "Purchase" at the top of the page and select "Enter Price Code"
  - d. Enter Price Code 14-282-AT then click "Continue"
  - e. Select items to purchase at your special academic rate

    CertMaster Learn Network+ ISBN 978-1-642745-24-5 \$109
  - f. Follow shopping cart directions to place your order and activate your courseware

**Hardware/Software:** Students need to bring their laptops to all classes. They will be asked to install Wireshark and any other software as needed on the laptop to be used in some assignments and quizzes. IMPORTNT NOTE: **Laptops should remain closed during the lecture unless the instructor starts a hands-on activity.** 

#### **Course Structure**

This course includes both on-campus and online sections.

For online students, all lectures will be recorded and made available on ELMS-Canvas under "Panopto Recordings/Video Lectures" within 24 hours of the class time. Be sure to review the recorded lecture in a timely manner.

If online students wish to attend synchronously online, you can do so by logging into ELMS-Canvas at the time of the Section 0101 class (Wednesdays 4:00 - 6:40 PM) and selecting "Video Conference" from the left side menu. This will open a Zoom link to the live classroom.

On-campus students are expected to attend in-person class sessions and be prepared to engage with the lecture and materials. If you have a conflict on a particular day, please reach out to me in advance to discuss. Online students, be sure to log into Canvas regularly and participate in discussions and activities.

Please note that F1 students enrolled in the on-campus section are required to attend in person.

### **Communication Guidelines**

#### Communicating with the Instructor

My goal is to be readily available to you throughout the semester. My preferred mode of communication is email. I can be reached by email at majid@umd.edu. Please DO NOT email me with questions that are easily found in the syllabus or on ELMS-Canvas (e.g., When is this assignment due? How much is it worth? etc.), but please DO reach out about personal, academic, and intellectual concerns/questions.

While I will do my best to respond to emails within 24 hours, you will more likely receive email responses from me during the evening hours within 2 days.

NOTE: When sending emails to me, unless you have a personal question, MAKE SURE YOU CC THE TA/GRADER(S) OF THE COURSE IN ALL EMAILS AS THEY WILL BE ABLE TO ANSWER YOUR QUESITONS MORE QUICKLY AND ACCURATELY PARTICULARLY THE QUESITONS ABOUT HOMEWORK AND QUIZZES. Also, use your university email as opposed to the Canvas messaging since the latter does not allow reply-all and breaks the coordination between the instructor and the TA/Grader(s).

When constructing an email to me and the TA/Grader team please put "ENPM 693 (Section XXXX): Your Topic" in the subject line. This will draw our attention to your email and enables us to respond to you more quickly.

Additionally, please review <u>These tips for 'How to email a Professor'</u>. By following these guidelines, you will be ensured to receive a timely and courteous response.

Finally, if you need to discuss issues not appropriate for the classroom and/or an email, we can arrange to talk by phone, over Zoom, or in person. Send me an email asking for a meeting and we can set something up.

#### **Announcements**

I will send IMPORTANT messages, announcements, and updates through ELMS-Canvas. To ensure you receive this information in a timely fashion, make sure your email and announcement notifications (including changes in assignments and/or due dates) are enabled in ELMS-Canvas (How to change notification settings in CANVAS).

Log into our ELMs-Canvas course site at least once every 24-hour period to check your inbox and the Announcements page.

### Names/Pronouns and Self-Identifications

The University of Maryland recognizes the importance of a diverse student body, and we are committed to fostering inclusive and equitable classroom environments. I invite you, if you wish, to tell us how you want to be referred to in this class, both in terms of your name and your pronouns (he/him, she/her, they/them, etc.). Keep in mind that the pronouns someone uses are not necessarily indicative of their gender identity. Visit trans.umd.edu to learn more.

Additionally, it is your choice whether to disclose how you identify in terms of your gender, race, class, sexuality, religion, and dis/ability, among all aspects of your identity (e.g., should it come up in classroom conversation about our experiences and perspectives) and should be self-identified, not presumed or imposed. I will do my best to address and refer to all students accordingly, and I ask you to do the same for all of your fellow Terps.

#### **Communicating with your Peers**

With a diversity of perspectives and experience, we may find ourselves in disagreement and/or debate with one another. As such, it is important that we agree to conduct ourselves in a professional manner and that we work together to foster and preserve a virtual classroom environment in which we can respectfully discuss and deliberate controversial questions. I encourage you to confidently exercise your right to free speech—bearing in mind, of course, that you will be expected to craft and defend arguments that support your position. Keep in mind, that free speech has its limit and this course is NOT the space for hate speech, harassment, and derogatory language. I will make every reasonable attempt to create an atmosphere in which each student feels comfortable voicing their argument without fear of being personally attacked, mocked, demeaned, or devalued.

Any behavior (including harassment, sexual harassment, and racially and/or culturally derogatory language) that threatens this atmosphere will not be tolerated. Please alert me immediately if you feel threatened, dismissed, or silenced at any point during our semester together and/or if your engagement in discussion has been in some way hindered by the learning environment.

#### **Netiquette Policy**

Netiquette is the social code of online classes. Students share a responsibility for the course's learning environment. Creating a cohesive online learning community requires learners to support and assist each other. To craft an open and interactive online learning environment, communication has to be conducted in a professional and courteous manner at all times, guided by common sense, collegiality and basic rules of etiquette.

# **Grading**

#### **Grade Breakdown**

Assignment	Percentage %
Homework (lowest grade ignored)	30%
Summative Quizzes	30%
Final Exam	25%
Final Project	10%
Class Participation	5%
Total	100%

### **Course Assignments**

## Homework Assignments

- Homework assignments are given after each chapter and contain analytical and/or hands-on questions
- The assignments allow students to evaluate and apply what they have learned and are typically due in one week.
- Bring your laptop to all classes since we may need to check some settings on the computers for some assignments

### Quizzes

• There will be 2 to 3 summative quizzes throughout the course. Online students will take the quiz remotely in a 24 hour interval. Quizzes allow uniform evaluation of students' understanding of the material.

## Participation & Engagement

- Students are required to attend the classes in-person (except online students) and take part in questions that are asked during the classes. Students participation in class polls and questions will be recorded during the semester and will be taken into account in calculating the final course grade.
- Students with a legitimate reason to miss a live session should communicate in advance with the instructor through email (also CC both TAs), except in the case of an emergency.
- Students who miss a live session are responsible for learning what they miss from that session.
- Additionally, students must complete all readings and assignments in a timely manner in order to fully participate in class.
- Absence from quizzes or exams is only accepted for legitimate reasons and with proper supporting documentation.

#### Final Project

- The final project is an individual activity with a voice-over-powerpoint deliverable
- It allows each student to customize the content of the course (10%) and study a subject of their choice
- Students need to communicate the subject they like to study with the instructor (and the TAs) and get approval before working on it. This will be through email communication (TAs CC'd) with the instructor or in-person discussions if needed.

• The deadline for finalizing your project topic with me is March 31st but I encourage you to do it before the spring break so you can use the break for your study. Send an email to the instructor and the TAs with the subject you plan to work on and ask for approval.

#### Final Exam

- The final exam will be during the exams week at the time and location announced by the university and is closed-book. Online students will take the final exam remotely in a 24-hour interval
- Final exam date and location will be decided and announced by the university later in the semester and can be found at https://registrar.umd.edu/current/registration/exam.htmlLinks to an external site.
- Students must take the final exam week into account when making travel arrangements since they need to take the exam in-person

## **Grading Assignments**

All assignments will be graded according to a predetermined set of criteria (i.e., rubric) which will be communicated to students before the assignment is submitted.

To progress satisfactorily in this class, students need to receive timely feedback. To that end, it is our intention to grade all assignments within 2 weeks(s) of their due date. If an assignment is taking longer than expected to grade, students will be informed of when they can expect to see their grade.

## **Grade Computation**

All assessment scores will be posted on ELMS/Canvas page. If you would like to review any of your grades (including the exams), or have questions about how something was scored, please email me and the TAs to schedule a time for us to meet and discuss.

It is expected that you will submit work by the deadline listed in the syllabus and/or on ELMS-Canvas. Late work will be penalized according to the late work policy described in the **Course Policies and Procedures** section below.

**Grade Disputes:** I am happy to discuss any of your grades with you, and if there is a grading mistake, we will immediately correct it. Any formal grade disputes must be submitted in writing and **WITHIN ONE WEEK** of receiving the grade.

Final letter grades are assigned based on the percentage of total assessment points earned. To be fair to everyone I have to establish clear standards and apply them consistently, so please understand that being close to a cutoff is not the same as making the cut (89.99  $\neq$  90.00). It would be unethical to make exceptions for some and not others.

Final Grade Cutoffs									
+	97.00%	+	87.00%	+	77.00%	+	67.00%	+	
А	94.00%	В	84.00%	С	74.00%	D	64.00%	F	<60.0%
-	90.00%	-	80.00%	-	70.00%	-	60.00%	-	

# **Tentative Course Schedule and hands-on assignments**

Week #	Торіс
1	Computer and Network Security Concepts
2	Classical Encryption Techniques
3	Block Ciphers and the Data Encryption Standard
4	Advanced Encryption Standard and Block Cipher Operations
5	Public Key Cryptography
6	Hash Functions, Message Authentication Codes and Digital Signatures
7	Digital Certificates and Key Management
8	User Authentication
9	Transport Layer Security (TLS)
10	Network Layer Security (IPsec)
11	Perimeter security, Firewalls and IDS
12	Network Security concepts and design
13	Remote access methods
14	Cloud Security

**Note:** This is a tentative schedule, and subject to change as necessary – monitor ELMS-Canvas for current deadlines. In the unlikely event of a prolonged university closing, or an extended absence from the university, adjustments to the course schedule, deadlines, and assignments will be made based on the duration of the closing and the specific dates missed.

### **Course Policies and Procedures**

The University of Maryland's conduct policy indicates that course syllabi should refer to a webpage of course-related policies and procedures. For a complete list of graduate course related policies, visit the <u>Graduate School website</u>. Below are course-specific policies and procedures which explain how these Graduate School policies will be implemented in this class.

#### **Satisfactory Performance**

The Graduate School expects students to take full responsibility for their academic work and academic progress. The student, to progress satisfactorily, must meet all the academic requirements of this course. Additionally, each student is expected to complete all readings and any preparatory work before each class session, come to class

prepared to make substantive contributions to the learning experience, and to proactively communicate with the instructor when challenges or issues arise.

## **Questions about Assignments**

Please ask all questions you may have about an assignment by 3:00 PM the day before the assignment is due. Any questions asked after that time may not be answered in time for you to make changes to your work.

### **Late Work Policy**

Assignments should be completed by the due date and time listed with the assignment, on the syllabus, and/or in the course calendar. If you are unable to complete an assignment by the stated due date, it is your responsibility to contact your instructor to discuss an extension, at least 24 hours BEFORE the assignment is due. Extensions are not guaranteed, but may be granted at the instructor's discretion.

Assignments submitted late will receive a 10% deduction in total grade per each calendar day late up to a maximum of three days late (i.e., there is a maximum of a 30% grade reduction for assignments submitted late). Work submitted more than three days late will not receive feedback and will automatically earn a grade of zero.

#### **Religious Observance**

It is the student's responsibility to inform the instructor of any intended absences for religious observances in advance. Notice should be provided as soon as possible but no later than the end of the schedule adjustment period.

## **Academic Integrity**

For this course, some of your assignments will be collected via Turnitin on ELMS/Canvas. I have chosen to use this tool because it can help you improve your scholarly writing and help me verify the integrity of student work. For information about Turnitin, how it works, and the feedback reports you may have access to, visit <u>Turnitin Originality</u> Checker for Students

The University's Code of Academic Integrity is designed to ensure that the principles of academic honesty and integrity are upheld. In accordance with this code, the University of Maryland does not tolerate academic dishonesty. Please ensure that you fully understand this code and its implications because all acts of academic dishonesty will be dealt with in accordance with the provisions of this code. All students are expected to adhere to this Code. It is your responsibility to read it and know what it says, so you can start your professional life on the right path. As future professionals, your commitment to high ethical standards and honesty begins with your time at the University of Maryland.

It is important to note that course assistance websites, such as CourseHero, or Al generated content are not permitted sources, unless the instructor explicitly gives permission. Material taken or copied from these sites can be deemed unauthorized material and a violation of academic integrity. These sites offer information that might be inaccurate or biased and most importantly, relying on restricted sources will hamper your learning process, particularly the critical thinking steps necessary for college-level assignments.

Additionally, students may naturally choose to use online forums for course-wide discussions (e.g., Group lists or chats) to discuss concepts in the course. However, collaboration on graded assignments is strictly prohibited unless otherwise stated. Examples of prohibited collaboration include: asking classmates for answers on quizzes or

exams, asking for access codes to clicker polls, etc. Please visit the Office of Graduate Studies' full list of campuswide policies and reach out if you have questions.

Finally, on each exam or assignment you must write out and sign the following pledge: "I pledge on my honor that I have not given or received any unauthorized assistance on this exam/assignment."

If you ever feel pressured to comply with someone else's academic integrity violation, please reach out to me straight away. Also, *if you are ever unclear* about acceptable levels of collaboration, *please ask*!

To help you avoid unintentional violations, *the following table* lists levels of collaboration that are acceptable for each graded exercise. Each assignment will contain more specific information regarding acceptable levels of collaboration.

	OPEN NOTES	USE BOOK	LEARN ONLINE	GATHER CONTENT With AI	ASK FRIENDS	WORK IN GROUPS
Homework Assignments	<b>~</b>	<b>~</b>	<b>&gt;</b>			
Quizzes						
Term Project	~	~	<b>&gt;</b>	~	<b>&gt;</b>	
Final Exam						

#### **Course Evaluation**

Please submit a course evaluation through Student Feedback on Course Experiences in order to help faculty and administrators improve teaching and learning at Maryland. All information submitted to Course Experiences is confidential. Campus will notify you when Student Feedback on Course Experiences is open for you to complete your evaluations at the end of the semester. Please go directly to the <a href="Student Feedback on Course Experiences">Student Feedback on Course Experiences</a> to complete your evaluations. By completing all of your evaluations each semester, you will have the privilege of accessing through Testudo the evaluation reports for the thousands of courses for which 70% or more students submitted their evaluations.

### **Copyright Notice**

Course materials are copyrighted and may not be reproduced for anything other than personal use without written permission.

# **Tips for Succeeding in this Course**

1. **Participate.** I invite you to engage deeply, ask questions, and talk about the course content with your classmates. You can learn a great deal from discussing ideas and perspectives with your peers and professor. Participation can also help you articulate your thoughts and develop critical thinking skills.

- 2. **Spend enough time on assignments.** This new syllabus puts more emphasis on hands-on learning and almost all the hands-on components will be in the form of homework assignments, which will also form part of the questions students receive in their quizzes and the final exam. Therefore, it is very important that you "learn" the material you submit as your homework so you will be comfortable when you see similar topics in the quizzes and exams.
- 3. **Manage your time.** Students are often very busy, and I understand that you have obligations outside of this class. However, students do best when they plan adequate time that is devoted to course work. Block your schedule and set aside plenty of time to complete assignments including extra time to handle any technology related problems.
- 4. **Login regularly.** I recommend that you log in to ELMS-Canvas several times a week to view announcements, discussion posts and replies to your posts. You may need to log in multiple times a day when group submissions are due.
- 5. **Do not fall behind.** This class moves at a quick pace and each week builds on the previous content. If you feel you are starting to fall behind, check in with the instructor as soon as possible so we can troubleshoot together. It will be hard to keep up with the course content if you fall behind in the pre-work or post-work.
- 6. **Use ELMS-Canvas notification settings.** Pro tip! Canvas ELMS-Canvas can ensure you receive timely notifications in your email or via text. Be sure to enable announcements to be sent instantly or daily.
- 7. **Ask for help if needed.** If you need help with ELMS-Canvas or other technology, IT Support. If you are struggling with a course concept, reach out to me and your classmates for support.

#### **Student Resources and Services**

Taking personal responsibility for your learning means acknowledging when your performance does not match your goals and doing something about it. I hope you will come talk to me so that I can help you find the right approach to success in this course, and I encourage you to visit the <u>Counseling Center's Academic Resources</u> to learn more about the wide range of resources available to you. Below are some additional resources and services commonly used by graduate students. For a more comprehensive list, please visit the Graduate School's <u>Campus Resources</u> Page.

#### **Accessibility and Disability Services**

The University of Maryland is committed to creating and maintaining a welcoming and inclusive educational, working, and living environment for people of all abilities. The University of Maryland is also committed to the principle that no qualified individual with a disability shall, on the basis of disability, be excluded from participation in or be denied the benefits of the services, programs, or activities of the University, or be subjected to discrimination. The <a href="Accessibility & Disability Service">Accessibility & Disability Service</a> (ADS) provides reasonable accommodations to qualified individuals to provide equal access to services, programs and activities. ADS cannot assist retroactively, so it is generally best to request accommodations several weeks before the semester begins or as soon as a disability becomes known. Any student who needs accommodations should contact me as soon as possible so that I have sufficient time to make arrangements.

For assistance in obtaining an accommodation, contact Accessibility and Disability Service at 301-314-7682, or email them at <a href="mailto:adsfrontdesk@umd.edu">adsfrontdesk@umd.edu</a>. Information about <a href="mailto:sharing your accommodations with instructors, note taking assistance">assistance</a> and more is available from the <a href="mailto:counseling Center">Counseling Center</a>.

### **Writing Center**

Everyone can use some help sharpening their communication skills (and improving their grade) by visiting <u>The Graduate School's Writing Center</u> and schedule an appointment with them. Additionally, international graduate students may want to take advantage of the Graduate School's free <u>English Editing for International Graduate</u> Students (EEIGS) program.

#### **Health Services**

The University offers a variety of physical and mental health services to students. If you are feeling ill or need non-emergency medical attention, please visit the <u>University Health Center</u>.

If you feel it would be helpful to have someone to talk to, visit <u>UMD's Counseling Center</u> or <u>one of the many other</u> mental health resources on campus.

### **Notice of Mandatory Reporting**

Notice of mandatory reporting of sexual assault, sexual harassment, interpersonal violence, and stalking: As a faculty member, I am designated as a "Responsible University Employee," and I must report all disclosures of sexual assault, sexual harassment, interpersonal violence, and stalking to UMD's Title IX Coordinator per University Policy on Sexual Harassment and Other Sexual Misconduct.

If you wish to speak with someone confidentially, please contact one of UMD's confidential resources, such as <u>CARE</u> <u>to Stop Violence</u> (located on the Ground Floor of the Health Center) at 301-741-3442 or the <u>Counseling Center</u> (located at the Shoemaker Building) at 301-314-7651.

You may also seek assistance or supportive measures from UMD's Title IX Coordinator, Angela Nastase, by calling 301-405-1142, or emailing titleIXcoordinator@umd.edu.

To view further information on the above, please visit the <u>Office of Civil Rights and Sexual Misconduct's</u> website at <u>ocrsm.umd.edu</u>.

#### **Basic Needs Security**

### **Veteran Resources**

UMD provides some additional supports to our student veterans. You can access those resources at the office of <u>Veteran Student life</u> and the <u>Counseling Center</u>. Veterans and active duty military personnel with special circumstances (e.g., upcoming deployments, drill requirements, disabilities) are welcome and encouraged to communicate these, in advance if possible, to the instructor.